



s number \_\_\_\_\_ USGS Quad Plymouth Area(s) \_\_\_\_\_ Form Number 225

KIN.225

Town Kingston

Place (neighborhood or village) none

Address 22 Elm Street

Historic Name Pump Station

Uses: Present pump station

Original pump station

Date of Construction 1888

Source maps

Style/Form \_\_\_\_\_

Architect/Builder \_\_\_\_\_

Exterior Material:

Foundation granite

Wall/Trim brick

Roof asphalt shingles

Outbuildings/Secondary Structures \_\_\_\_\_

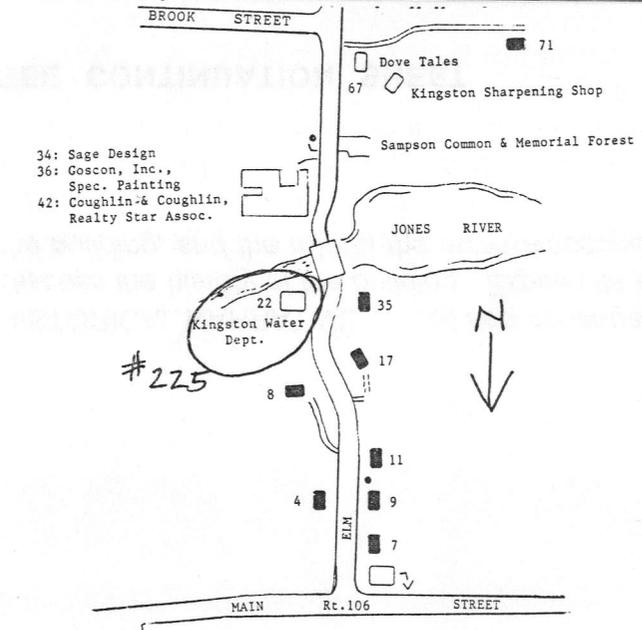
Major Alterations (with dates)  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Condition good

Moved  no  yes Date \_\_\_\_\_

Acreage .5 acres

Setting next to Jones River and near old mill site



Recorded by Deirdre Brotherson

Organization Kingston Historical Commission

Date (month/year) May 1998

Follow Massachusetts Historical Commission Survey Manual instructions when completing this form.

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BUILDING FORM

KIN. 225

ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION  *see continuation sheet*

*Describe architectural features Evaluate the characteristics of this building in terms of other buildings within the community.*

**SEE CONTINUATION SHEET**

HISTORICAL NARRATIVE  *see continuation sheet*

*Discuss the history of the building. Explain its associations with local (or state) history. Include uses of the building, and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the community.*

**SEE CONTINUATION SHEET**

BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES  *see continuation sheet*

**SEE CONTINUATION SHEET**

Recommended for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. *If checked, you must attach a completed National Register Criteria Statement form.*

Massachusetts Historical Commission  
220 Morrissey Blvd.  
Boston, Massachusetts 02125

Area(s) FormNo.

	225
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**ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION:**

The pumping station at 22 Elm Street was built in 1888. This pumping station is a 3x2 bay, brick building which sits on a granite foundation. The hip roof is covered with asphalt shingles. The center entrance contains a contemporary wood door flanked by half sidelights and topped by a semi-circle fanlight. The windows contain 8/1 wood sash. The building's details include a brick beltcourse and brick dentils at the cornice. A wood frame tower projects from the center of the building. The tower is capped with a bell-shaped hip roof which is covered with metal. A wood frame addition extends to the side and rear of the building.

**HISTORICAL NARRATIVE:**

The need for towns to provide safe and plentiful water to the community arose in the 19th century and municipal water works began to be built in the mid-19th century. In Kingston, according to Emily Drew, the first private Kingston Aqueduct Company formed when "householders of means bought stock in the company." The Aqueduct Company used a natural spring southwest of Crosman's Pond which became known as the Fountain Head. The water was piped to the village through hollowed logs, with the joints covered with iron bands. The system served some for many years, but was closed after an epidemic "of the nature of typhoid fever or dysentery - the town doctor traced it to the drinking water and the aqueduct was condemned."

Later in the century the need for water in individual households and for fire protection was growing. Finally, a vote at town meeting in Kingston voted to purchase the old gristmill privilege and the rights of a certain amount of Aqueduct Co. equipment. In the 1886 John Quincy Adams Faunce, a mason in Boston was called upon by the town to do the brickwork for the new water system. The original cost of the water works was about \$60,000; when water power no longer was sufficient to pump the water to the reservoir, the town meeting in 1906 voted \$5,500 for electrifying the water works.

**BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

Melville, Doris Johnson. Major Bradford's Town: A History of Kingston: 1726-1976. Kingston, MA., 1976. [KPL]

**MAPS:**

1726 Kingston. John Gray [MHC]

1795 A Plan of the Town of Kingston. John Gray. [MHC]

1820-30 Five School Districts [KPL]

1876 Town of Kingston. Boyden (w/directory). [KPL]

1876 Town of Kingston, Enlargement of Village. Boyden. [KPL]

1879 Atlas of Plymouth County. George E. Walker. [MHC]

1896 Bird's Eye View of Kingston [KPL & MSL]

1903 Atlas of Plymouth County. George E. Walker. [KPL]

